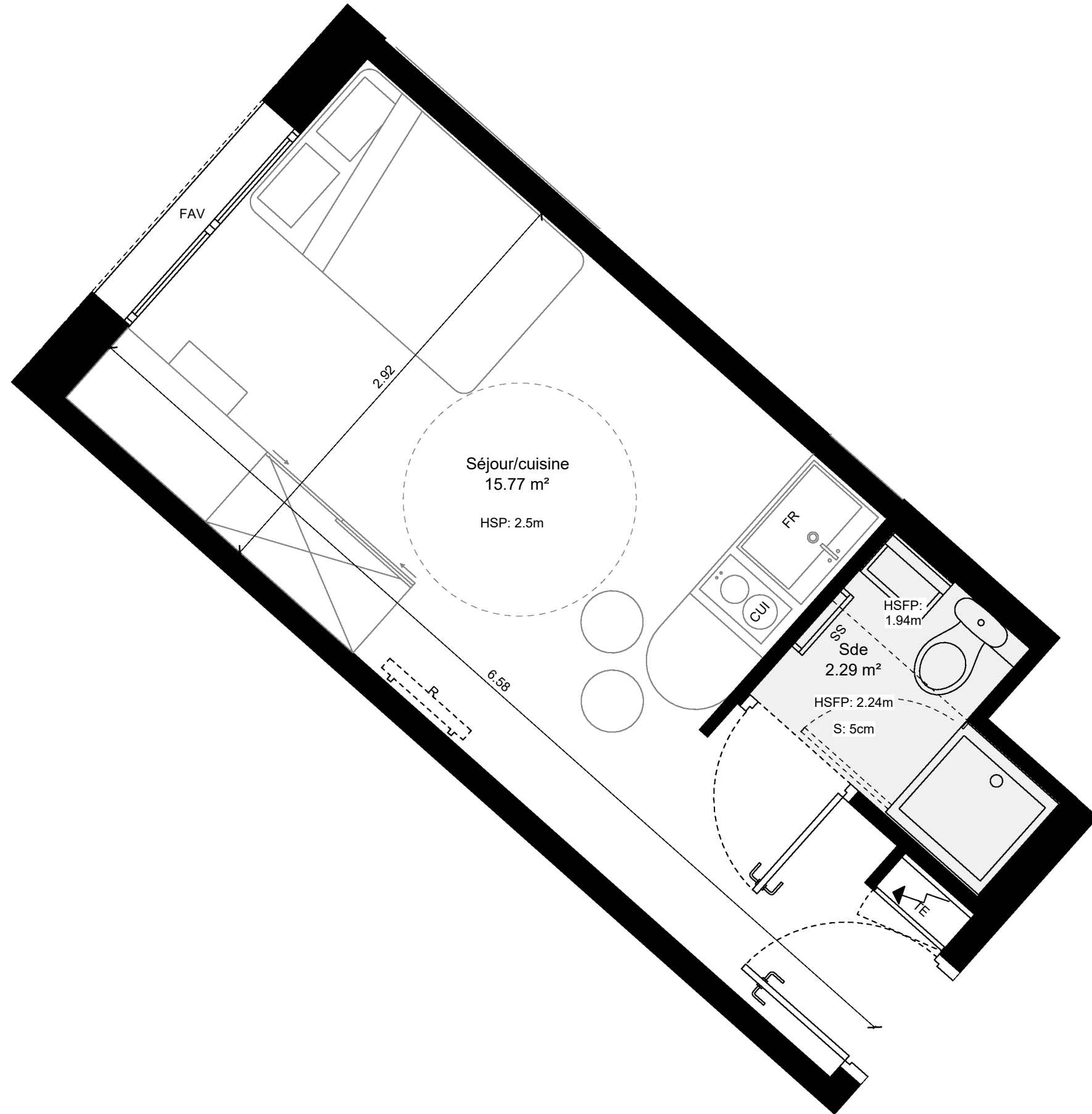




Échelle	Date	Indice
1:30	15/09/2025	00